

Appendix A

Chart of the Twenty Macrohistorians

Author	Shape	Key	Unit or Stages
Ssu-Ma Ch'ien	Cycle	Yin-Yang of virtue	Dynasty-sage king-tyrant-sage king
Augustine	Linear	Good/Evil	Individual-Creation-Christ-judgment
Khaldun	Cyclical	<i>Asabiya</i>	Dynasty: decline over four generations
Vico	Cycle/River	Soft laws: <i>Corsi / Recorsi</i>	Ages: gods, heroes, man, barbarians
Smith	Linear	Self-love/Love for other	Economic stages: hunter, pasturage, agrarian, commerce
Hegel	Linear	States/World leaders	Geist in nations
Comte	Linear	Positive knowledge	Theological, metaphysical, positive
Marx	Linear/Spiral	Tech/economic dialectics	Historical economic stages
Spencer	Linear	Evolutionary differentiation	Primitive to modern
Pareto	Oscillation	Circulation of elites	Innovate/Consolidate
Weber	Linear	Cultural primacy	Rationalization towards the iron cage
Steiner	Linear	Individual and cosmic evolution	Planetary stages: Universe, Man, and Nature
Spengler	Life cycle	Maturation and decline of cultures	Cultures: decline from culture to civilization
Teilhard	Evolution	Linear	Individuals: pull of God towards Omega
Sorokin	Pendulum	Principle of limits	Supersystems: sensate, idealistic, ideational
Toynbee	Rise and Fall	Challenge and response	Civilizational cycles
Gramsci	Linear/Spiral	Cultural forces/hegemony	Intellectuals create new society
Sarkar	Cycle/Spiral	<i>Vidya/Avidya</i> dialectics	<i>Varna</i> : Social Cycle
Eisler	Multilinear	Gender	Partnership, Dominator, Partnership
Gaia	Equilibrium/ Cycle	Planetary evolution	Geophysiology/Cosmic

Appendix B

Pictorial Representations of the Twenty Theories

Daniela Rocco Minerbi

Figure B.1
Ssu-Ma Ch'ien

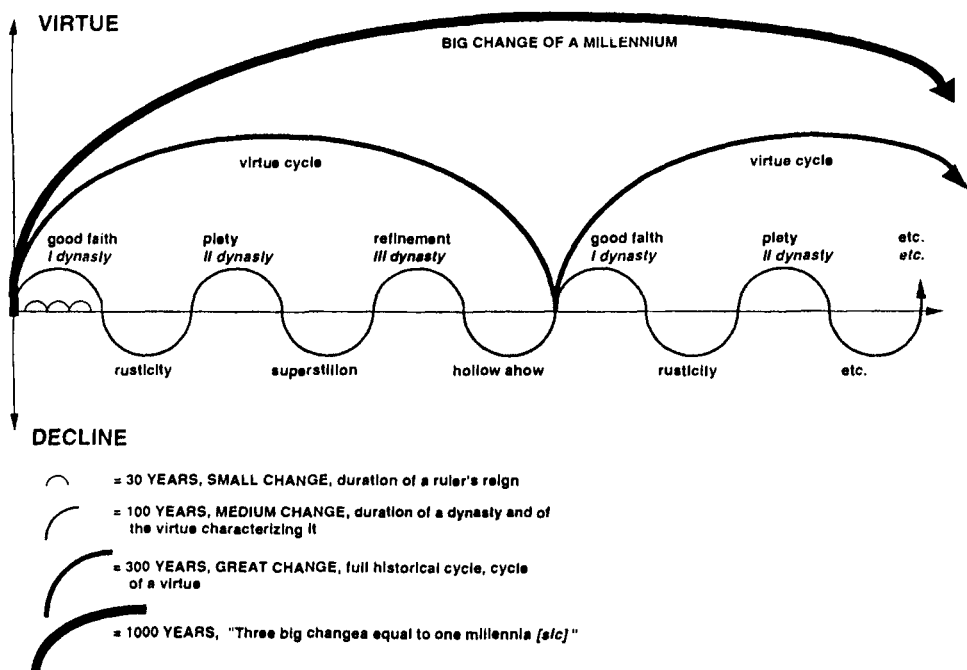


Figure B.2
Augustine

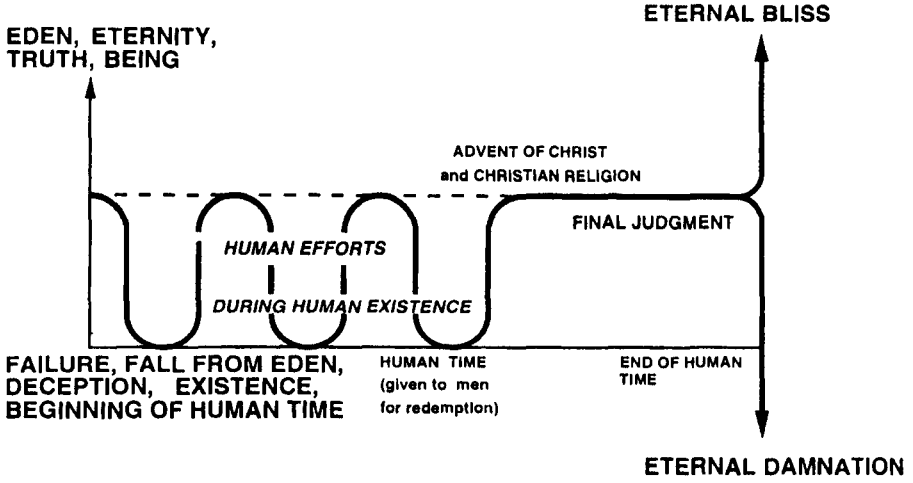


Figure B.3
Khalidun

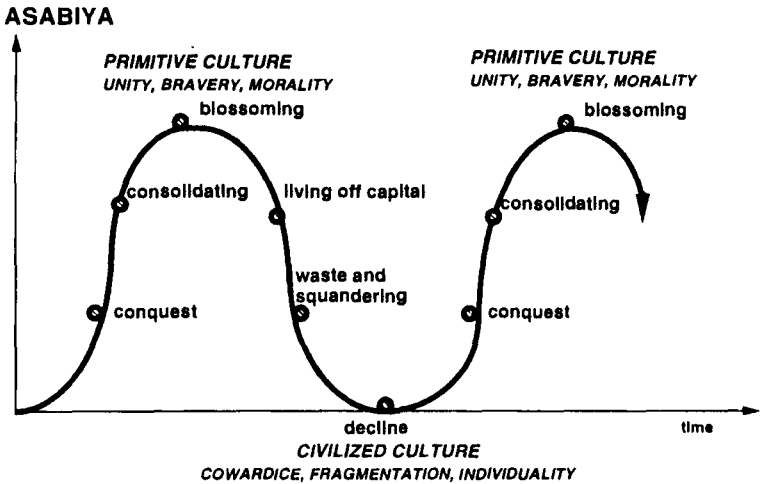


Figure B.4
Vico

**REASON AND WISDOM
KNOWLEDGE OF TRUTH
DEVELOPMENT OF HUMAN MIND**

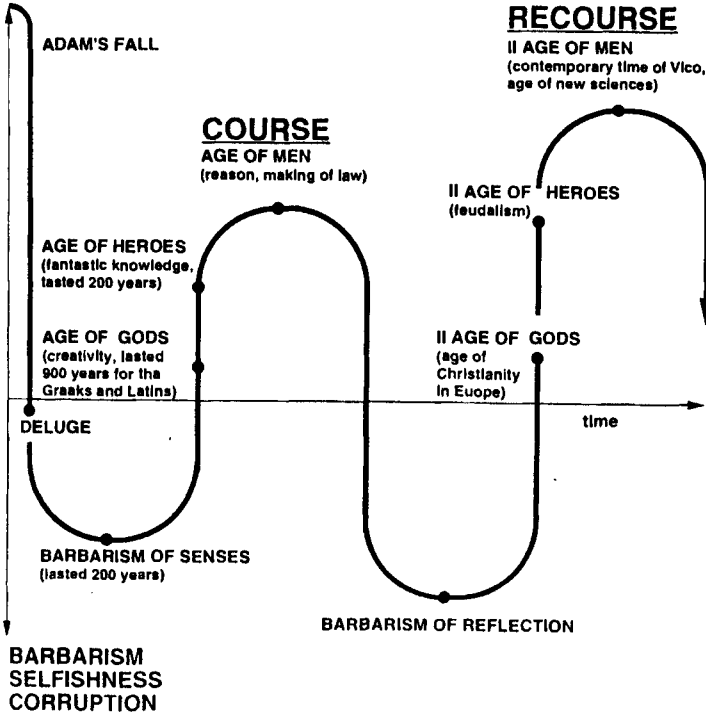


Figure B.5
Smith

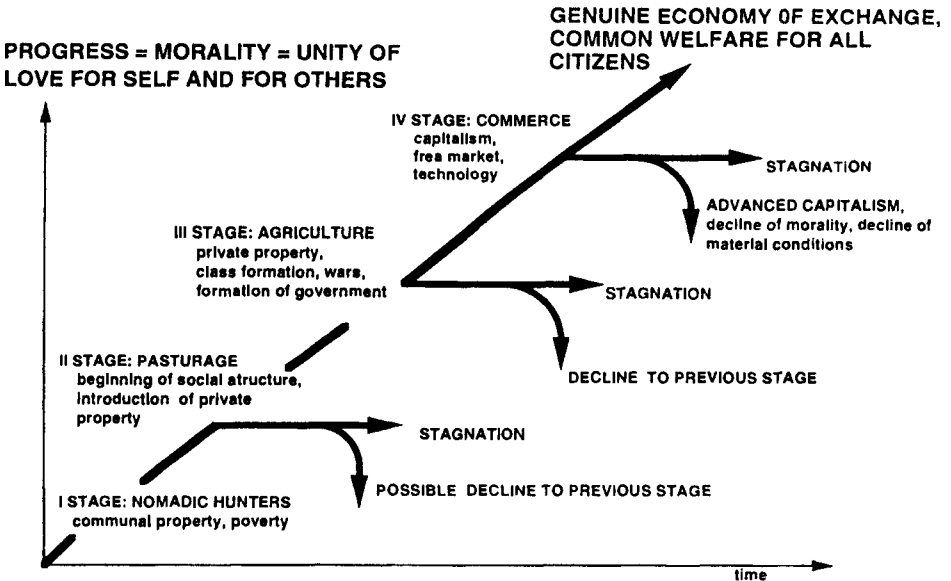


Figure B.6
Hegel

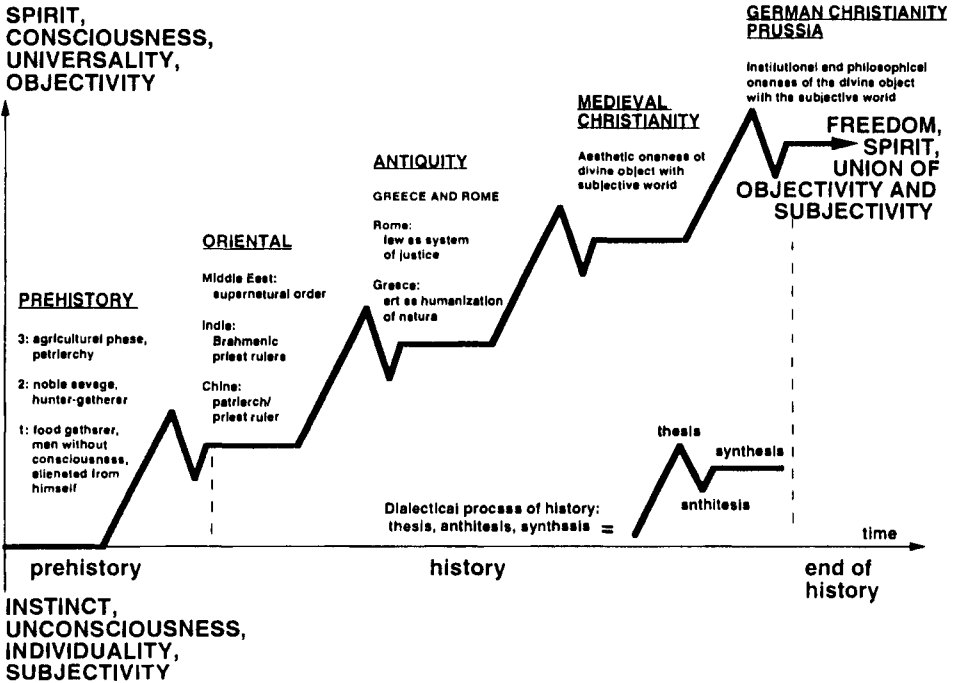


Figure B.7
Comte

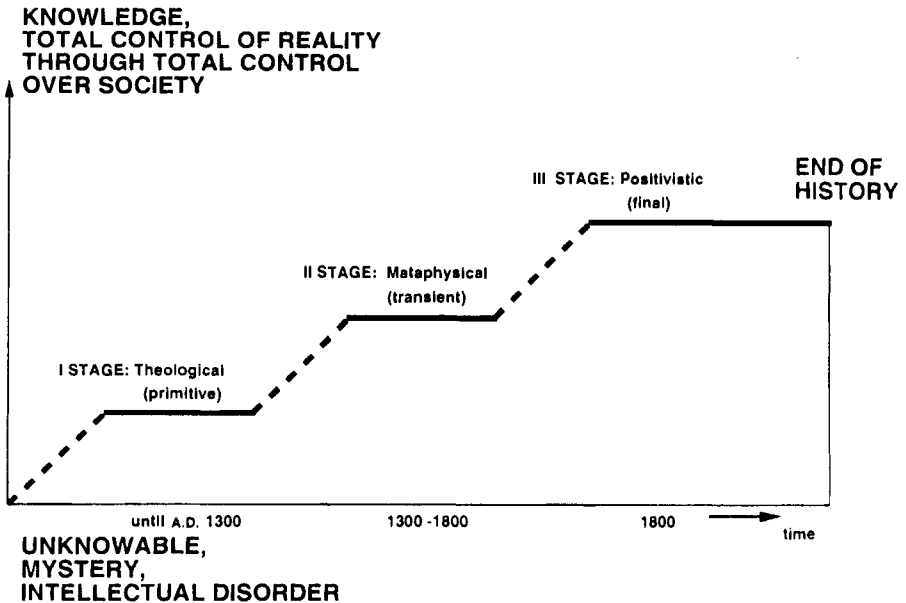


Figure B.8
Marx

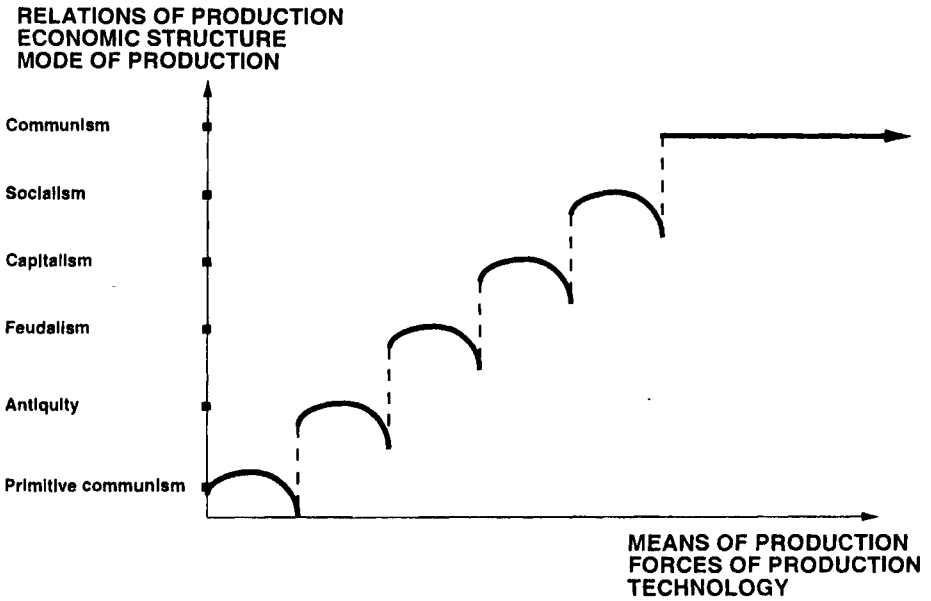


Figure B.9
Spencer

GREATEST DIFFERENTIATION
LEADING TO GREATEST SOCIAL INTEGRATION

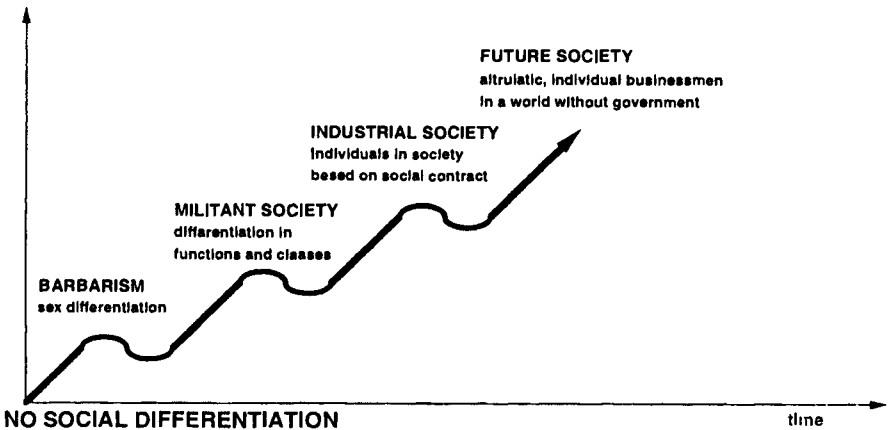


Figure B.10
Pareto

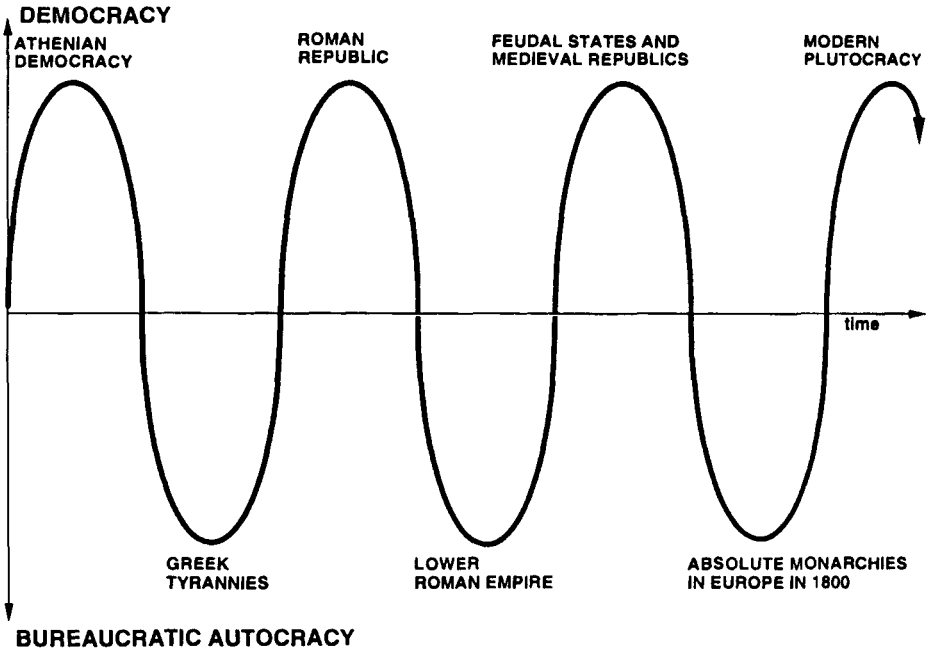


Figure B.11
Weber

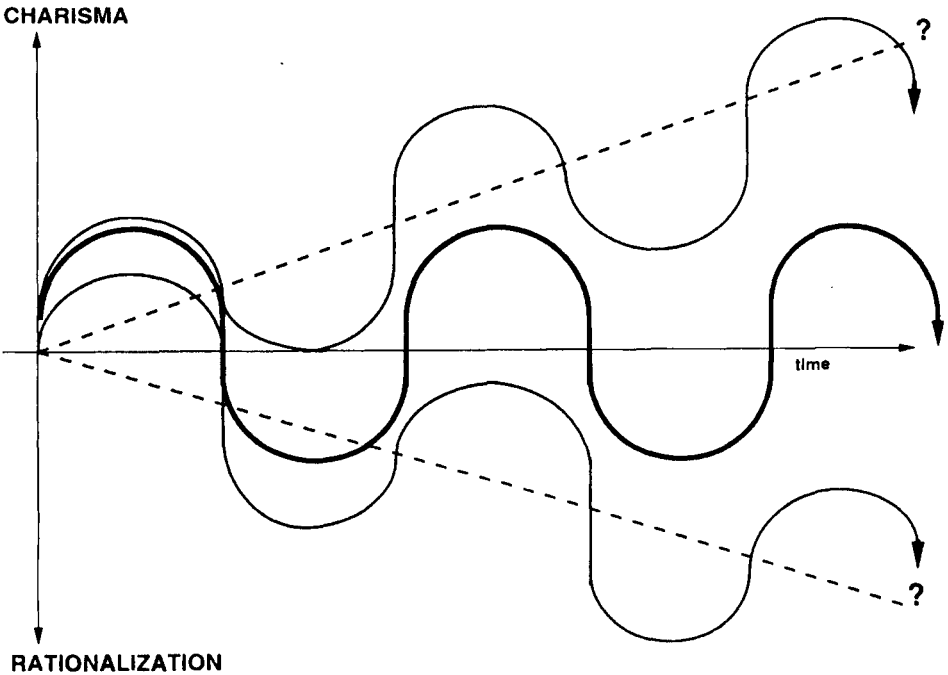


Figure B.12
Steiner

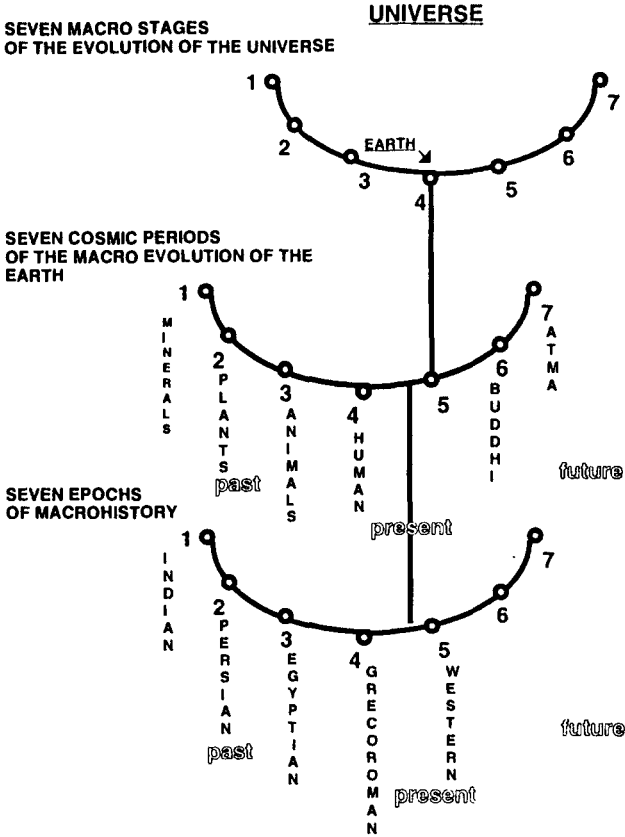


Figure B.13
Spengler

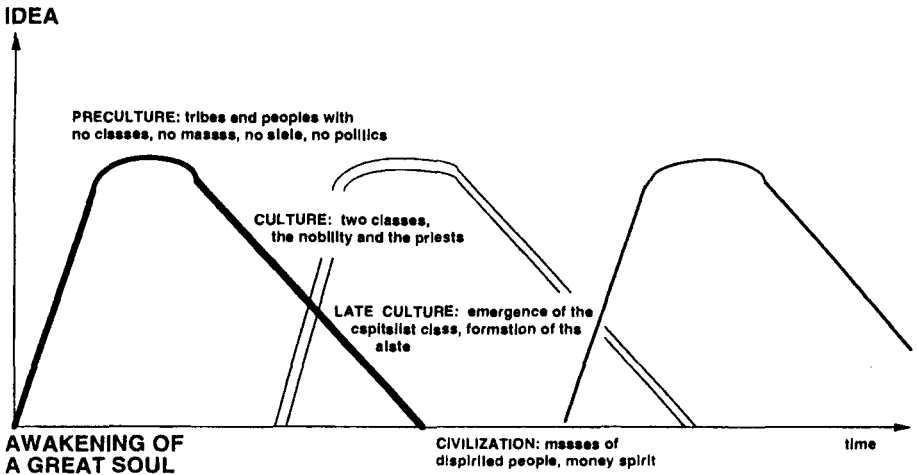


Figure B.14
Teilhard

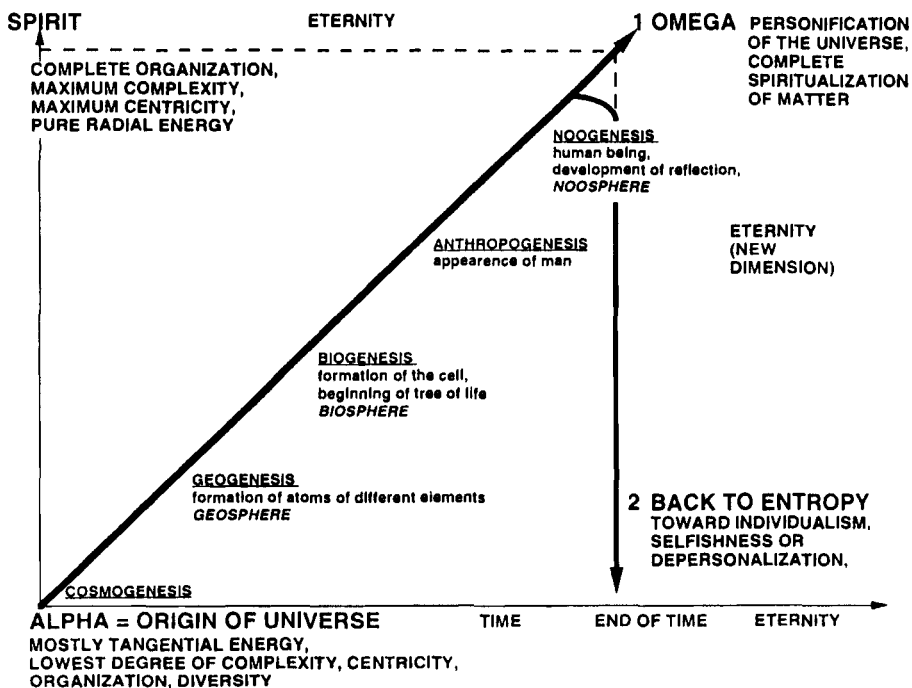


Figure B.15
Sorokin

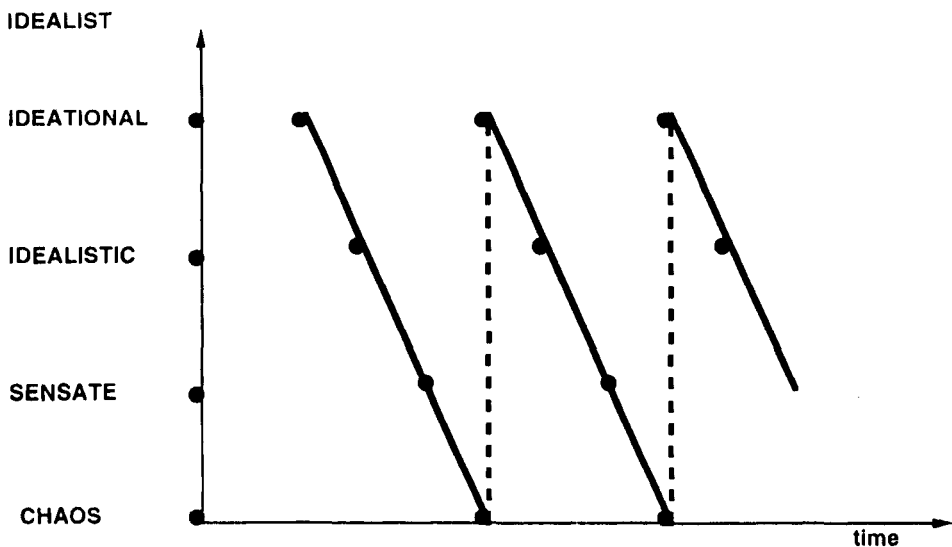


Figure B.16
Toynbee

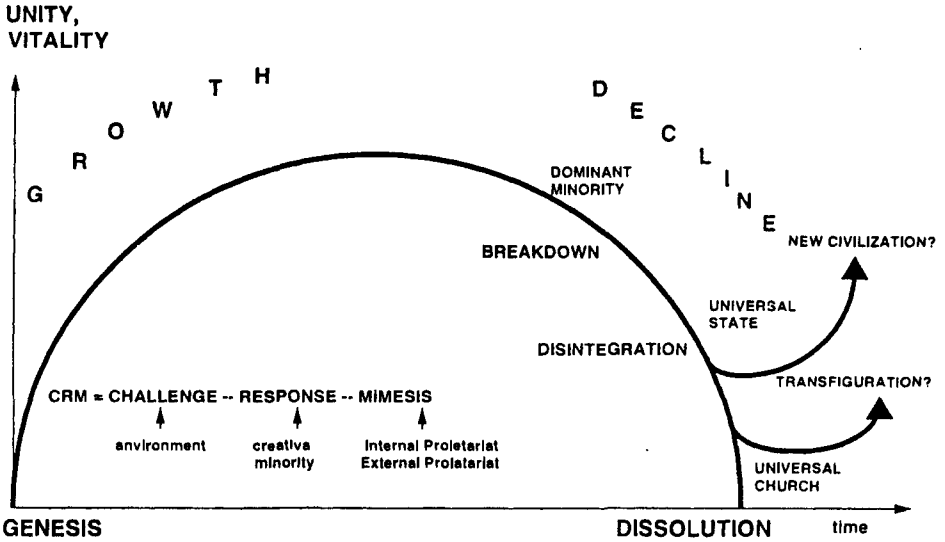


Figure B.17
Gramsci

**UNIFICATION IN CULTURE;
FREEDOM FROM PARTIAL, FALLACIOUS
IDEOLOGIES**

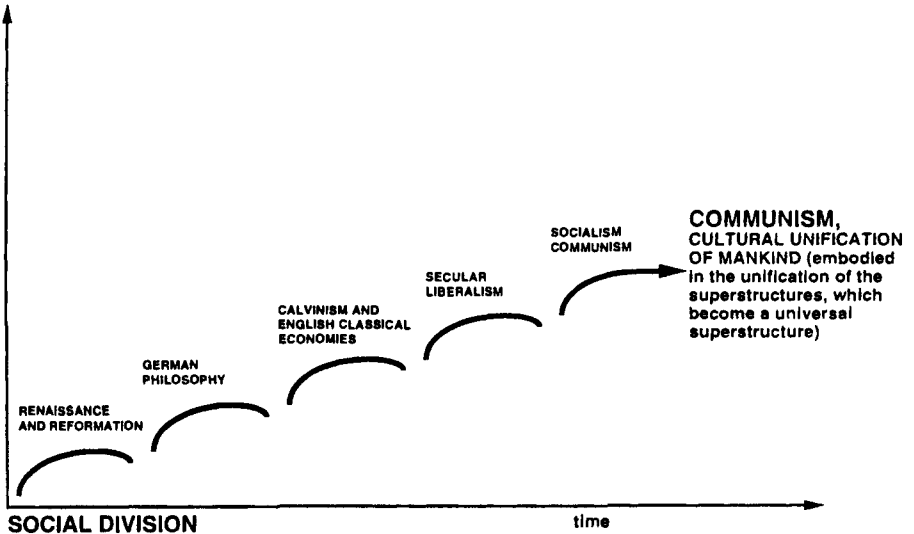


Figure B.18
Sarkar

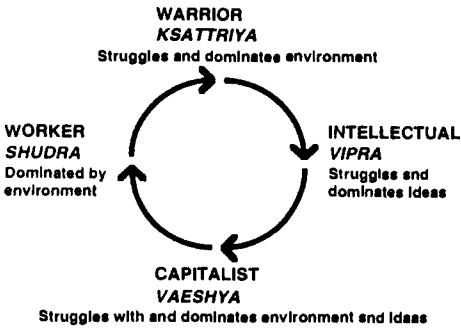
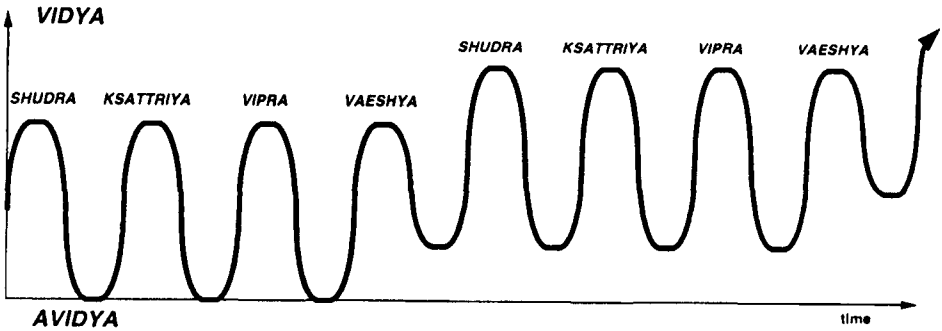


Figure B.19
Eisler

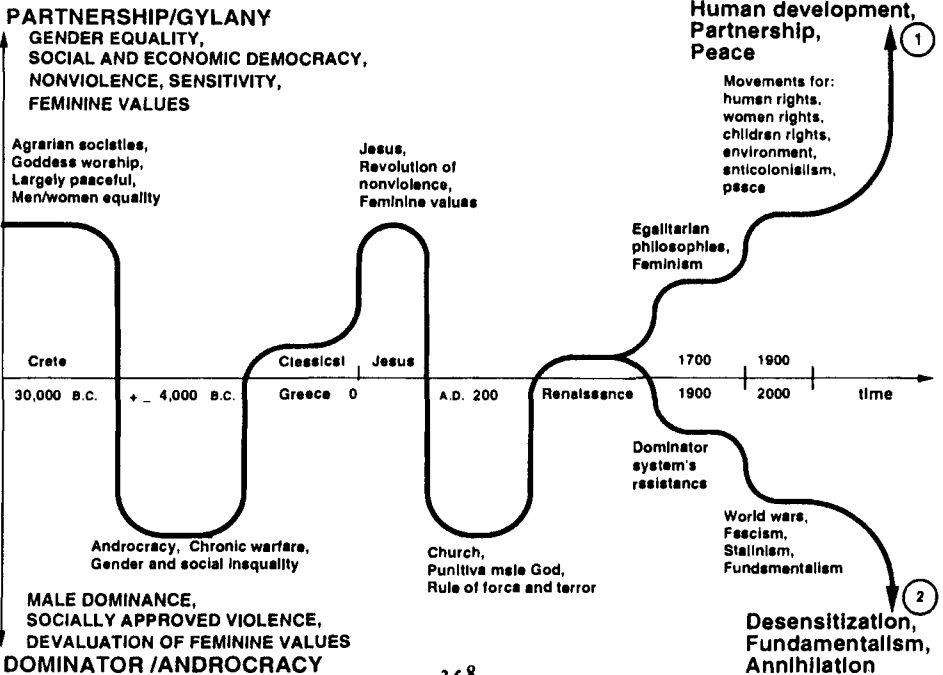


Figure B.20
Gaia

